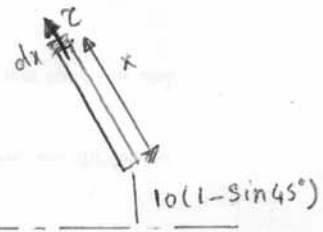


$$\tau = \frac{V}{It} (10(1 - \sin 45^\circ) + \frac{x}{2} \sin 45^\circ) t$$

$$dF = \tau t dx$$

$$M_0 = \frac{Vt}{I} \int_0^{10} x \left( (10 - 10 \sin 45^\circ) + \frac{x}{2} \sin 45^\circ \right) (15 \sin 45^\circ + 10 \cos 45^\circ) dx$$

$$M_0 = 4672.1 \frac{Vt}{I}$$

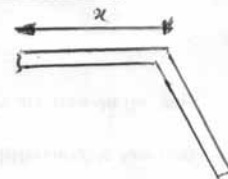


$$Q = 10t (10 - 5 \sin 45^\circ) + \tau t x 10$$

$$dF = \frac{V}{It} \cdot (10t (10 - 5 \sin 45^\circ) + 10 \tau t) t dx$$

$$M_0' = \frac{Vt}{I} (150 (10 - 5 \sin 45^\circ) + 1125) = \frac{Vt}{I} (20941.7)$$

(0.1)



$$Q_0 = 10t (10 - 5 \cos 45^\circ) + 15t x 10$$

$$= (250 - 50 \cos 45^\circ) t = 214.6 t$$

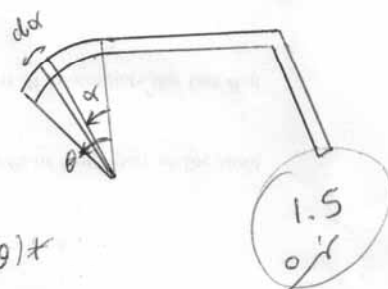
$$dQ = t R d\alpha \cdot R \cos \alpha$$

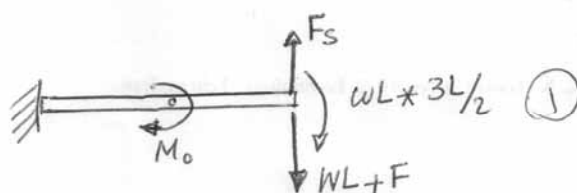
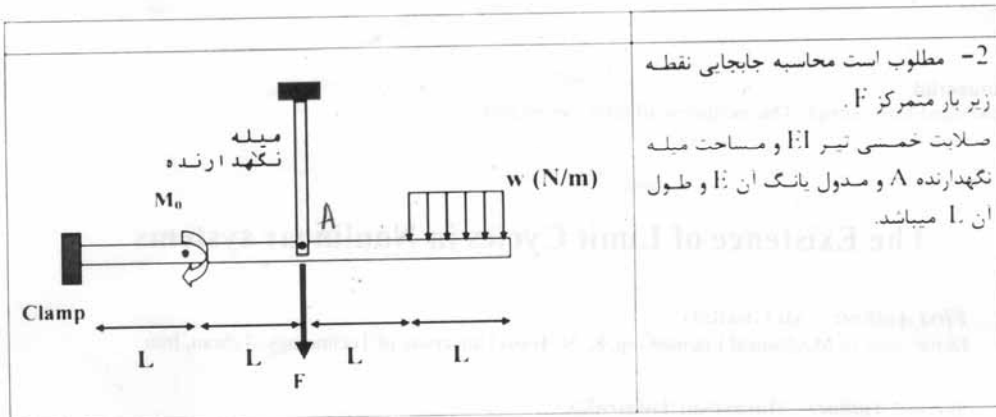
$$Q = \int_0^\theta t R^2 \sin \theta d\theta = R^2 (1 - \cos \theta) t \quad dF = \frac{VQ}{It} (R d\theta) t$$

$$M_0'' = \frac{Vt}{I} \int_0^{\pi/2} 100 (Q_0 + 100 \sin \theta) d\theta = 77416 \frac{Vt}{I}$$

$$M_{total} = 2(M_0 + M_0' + M_0'') = 168364.2 \frac{Vt}{I} = \chi \cdot e$$

$$e = \frac{168364.2}{I} \text{ (mm)}$$





$$\delta_A = \frac{(WL + F - F_s) 8L^3}{3EI} + \frac{WL \times 3L/2 \times 4L^2}{2EI} + \left( \frac{M_o L^2}{2EI} + \frac{M_o L}{EI} \right)$$

$$\frac{EI \delta_A}{L^3} = WL \left( \frac{8}{3} + 2 \right) + F \times \frac{8}{3} + \left( \frac{3M_o}{2L} \right) - F_s \frac{8}{3}$$

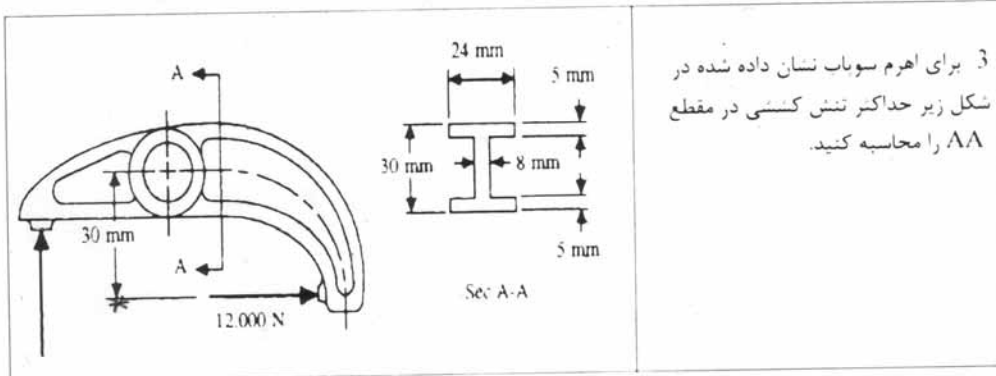
$$\frac{EI \delta_A}{L^3} = \frac{14}{3} WL + \frac{8}{3} F + \frac{3M_o}{2L} - \frac{8}{3} F_s = \frac{EI}{L^3} * \frac{F_s L}{AE}$$

$$\Rightarrow \left( \frac{14}{3} WL + \frac{8}{3} F + \frac{3M_o}{2L} \right) = F_s \left( \frac{8}{3} + \frac{I}{AL^2} \right)$$

$$F_s = \left( \frac{14W}{3} L + \frac{8}{3} F + \frac{3M_o}{2L} \right) / \left( \frac{8}{3} + \frac{I}{AL^2} \right)$$

$$\delta_A = \frac{F_s L}{AE} = \frac{L}{AE} * \left( \frac{14WL}{3} + \frac{8}{3} F - \frac{3}{2} \frac{M_o}{L} \right) / \left( \frac{8}{3} + \frac{I}{AL^2} \right)$$

0.5



3 برای اهرم سویاب نشان داده شده در شکل زیر حداکثر تنش کششی در مقطع A-A را محاسبه کنید.

$$R = \frac{A}{\int \frac{dA}{r}} = \frac{A}{\int_{15}^{20} \frac{24 dr}{r} + \int_{20}^{40} \frac{8 dr}{r} + \int_{40}^{45} \frac{24 dr}{r}}$$

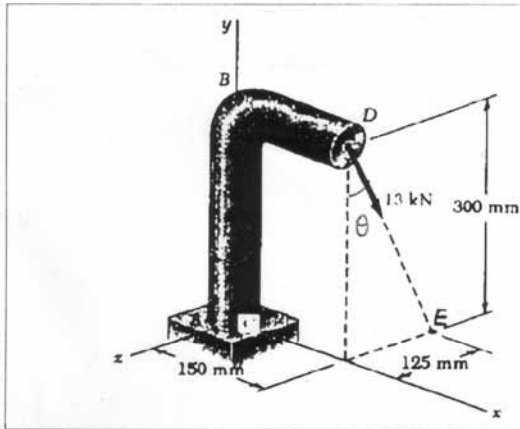
$$R = \frac{24 \times 5 \times 2 + 8 \times 20}{24 \ln \frac{20}{15} + 8 \ln \frac{40}{20} + 24 \ln \frac{45}{40}} = \frac{6.904 + 5.545 + 2.827}{15.276}$$

$$\bar{R} = \frac{400}{15.276} = 26.184 \text{ mm} \quad \text{جز 2}$$

$$\bar{R} = 30 \quad e = \bar{R} - R = 3.816 \text{ mm} \quad \text{جز 3}$$

$$\sigma_{\max} = \frac{F}{A} + \frac{M y}{A e r} = \frac{12 \times 10^3}{400} + \frac{26.184 \times 12 \times 10^3 \times (26.184 - 15)}{400 \times 3.816 \times 15} = 30 + 153.48 = 183.483 \text{ Mpa}$$

$$= 30 + 153.48 = 183.483 \text{ Mpa} \quad \blacktriangleleft$$



4. مطلوب است محاسبه ماکزیمم تنش برشی در نقطه C. قطر میله 60 میلی باشد. چنانچه میله از جنس چدن باشد ضریب اطمینان را برای این نقطه بر حسب تئوری موهر کولمب بهینه یافته محاسبه نمایید

$$\vec{F} = 13 (-\cos\theta \hat{j} - \sin\theta \hat{k}) \quad \theta = \tan^{-1} \frac{125}{300} = 22.62^\circ$$

$$\vec{F} = -12 \hat{j} - 5 \hat{k} \text{ KN}$$

$$\vec{M} = \vec{r} \times \vec{F} = (300 \hat{j} + 150 \hat{i}) \times (-12 \hat{j} - 5 \hat{k})$$

$$= \hat{i}(-1500) + \hat{j}(750) + \hat{k}(-1800) \text{ KN}\cdot\text{mm or N}\cdot\text{m}$$

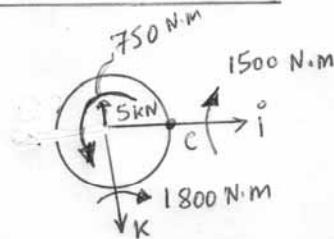
0.5  
در

$$F = -12 \hat{j} - 5 \hat{k} \text{ KN}$$

نیروی برشی در نقطه C  
نیروی کششی در نقطه C

$$\vec{M} = -1500 \hat{i} + 750 \hat{j} - 1800 \hat{k}$$

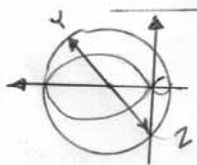
ممان حول محور x  
ممان حول محور y  
ممان حول محور z



2.0  
در

$$\sigma_{yy} = \frac{-12 \times 10^3}{\pi \times 30^2} - \frac{1800 \times 1}{\frac{\pi}{4} \times 30^3 \times 10^{-3}} = -4.244 - 84.88 = -89.127 \text{ MPa}$$

$$\tau_{yz} = 0, \quad \tau_{yz} = -\frac{4}{3} \times \frac{5 \times 10^3}{\pi \times 30^2} - \frac{750}{\frac{\pi}{2} \times 30^3 \times 10^3} = -2.357 - 17.68 = -20.042 \text{ MPa}$$



$\tau_{max}$ : in plan

$$\tau = R = \sqrt{\left(\frac{\sigma_y - \sigma_x}{2}\right)^2 + \tau_{yz}^2}$$

$$\tau = 48.865$$

$$\sigma_{max} = -93.43 \text{ MPa}$$

$$\sigma_{min} = \frac{\sigma_y + \sigma_x}{2} \pm R \rightarrow 4.3 \text{ MPa}$$

$$\sigma = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -89.12 & -20.042 \\ 0 & -20.042 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

0.25  
در

$$\lambda_1 = 0 \quad \lambda_2 = -93.43 \quad \lambda_3 = 4.3$$

$$\tau_{max} = \frac{4.3 - (-93.43)}{2} = 48.865 \text{ MPa}$$

$$\frac{\sigma_a (\sigma_{ut} - \sigma_{uc})}{\sigma_{ut} \cdot \sigma_{uc}} - \frac{\sigma_b}{\sigma_{uc}} = \frac{1}{S.F.}$$

$$\frac{4.3(100)}{2 \times 10^4} - \frac{-93.43}{200} = \frac{1}{S.F.} \Rightarrow S.F. = 2.046$$

0.25  
در

$$S.F. = \frac{\sigma_{ut}}{4.3} = \frac{100}{4.3} = 23.25$$

$$S.F. = \frac{\sigma_{uc}}{93.43} = \frac{200}{93.43} = 2.14$$

0.5  
در